

Natural-cultural specifics of speech etiquette in english and uzbek

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"Speech etiquette is understood as the regulating rules of speech behavior, a system of nationally specific stereotyped, stable communication formulas, adopted and prescribed by society to establish contact with interlocutors, maintain and interrupt contact in the chosen tone."

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ANNOTATION: *The article considers speech etiquette as the most important component of communication, analyzes common speech norms used in communication situations when establishing and maintaining contact with an interlocutor of different cultures. The article shows the differences between the speech etiquette of different nations. It also provides a comparative analysis of the rules of speech behavior in English, Russian and Uzbek society. So, knowledge of national etiquette and national character helps to study the principles of speech etiquette of nations.*

Key words:*communication, speech norms, situations, culture, different nations, speech behavior, society, etiquette, character, globalization, cultural trends.*

ANNOTATSIYA: *Maqolada nutq odob-axloq qoidalari aloqaning eng muhim tarkibiy qismi sifatida ko'rib chiqiladi, turli madaniyatlarning suhbatdoshi bilan aloqa o'rnatish va qo'llab-quvvatlashda muloqot sharoitida ishlatiladigan umumiy nutq normalari tahlil qilinadi. Maqolada turli xalqlarning nutq odob-axloq qoidalari o'rtasidagi farqlar ko'rsatilgan. Shuningdek, ingliz, rus va o'zbek jamiyatidagi nutqiy xulq-atvor qoidalarining qiyosiy tahlili berilgan. Demak, milliy odob va milliy xarakterni bilish xalqlarning nutq odobi tamoyillarini o'rganishga yordam beradi.*

Kalit so'zlar : muloqot, nutq normalari, vaziyatlar, madaniyat, turli xalqlar, nutq xatti-harakatlari, jamiyat, odob-axloq, xarakter, globallashuv, madaniy tendentsiyalar.

Speech etiquette refers to the culturally specific norms and rules that govern verbal communication in different societies. It encompasses various aspects such as politeness, turn-taking, directness, non-verbal cues, and respect towards others. Understanding and adhering to speech etiquette is essential for effective communication and maintaining social harmony. This coursework aims to explore the natural-cultural specifics of speech etiquette in English and Uzbek, highlighting the key differences and similarities between these two languages and cultures. By examining these nuances, we can gain insights into the values, customs, and social dynamics that shape communication patterns in each society.

Understanding the natural-cultural specifics of speech etiquette is crucial for effective communication and building positive relationships across cultures. Here are some key reasons why it is important:

1. **Avoiding Misunderstandings:** Different cultures have varying norms and expectations when it comes to communication. By understanding the speech etiquette of a particular culture, we can avoid misinterpreting gestures, tone, or indirect messages. This helps in preventing misunderstandings and maintaining clear and effective communication.

2. **Showing Respect:** Speech etiquette is deeply rooted in cultural values and traditions. Adhering to these norms demonstrates respect for the culture and its people. It shows that we are willing to adapt and understand the customs of others, fostering mutual respect and positive interactions.

3. **Building Rapport and Trust:** When we follow the speech etiquette of a particular culture, it helps in building rapport and trust with individuals from that culture. It shows that we are willing to make an effort to understand and adapt to their communication style, which can greatly enhance interpersonal relationships.

4. **Cultural Sensitivity:** Understanding speech etiquette allows us to be culturally sensitive and avoid unintentionally causing offense. By being aware of the cultural nuances in communication, we can express ourselves appropriately and avoid behaviors that may be seen as disrespectful or inappropriate.

5. **Enhancing Business and Professional Relationships:** In professional settings, understanding speech etiquette is vital for successful cross-cultural communication. It allows us to navigate business negotiations, meetings, and collaborations with cultural sensitivity, which can lead to stronger partnerships and successful outcomes.

6. **Promoting Inclusivity and Diversity:** Embracing the natural-cultural specifics of speech etiquette promotes inclusivity and diversity. It acknowledges and values different communication styles, fostering an environment where individuals from various cultural backgrounds feel respected and included.

Overall, understanding the natural-cultural specifics of speech etiquette is essential for effective communication, building relationships, and promoting cultural understanding and respect. It enables us to navigate the complexities of cross-cultural interactions with sensitivity and adaptability, leading to more harmonious and meaningful connections.

There are both similarities and differences between English and Uzbek speech etiquette. Here are some key points to highlight:

Similarities:

1. **Politeness:** Both English and Uzbek cultures place an emphasis on politeness in speech. Using phrases like "please" and "thank you" to show respect and consideration is common in both cultures.

2. **Respect for Elders:** Both cultures value showing respect towards elders and individuals of higher social status. Using formal language and honorifics when addressing them is customary in both English and Uzbek speech etiquette.

3. **Non-Verbal Communication:** Non-verbal cues, such as maintaining eye contact, nodding, and appropriate facial expressions, play a significant role in both English and Uzbek speech etiquette. These gestures demonstrate attentiveness and

respect for the speaker.

Differences:

1. Directness vs. Indirectness: English communication tends to be more direct and straightforward, with individuals expressing their opinions openly. In contrast, Uzbek communication often employs indirect language and subtle hints, especially when it comes to disagreement or delivering bad news.

2. Small Talk: Engaging in small talk is a common practice in English-speaking cultures, where casual conversations about general topics help establish rapport. In Uzbek culture, small talk is less prevalent, and conversations may focus more on specific subjects or formalities.

3. Formality: Uzbek speech etiquette tends to be more formal, especially in professional or formal settings. Using appropriate titles, honorifics, and formal language is expected when addressing individuals of higher status or authority. English speech etiquette, while still valuing respect, may have a more relaxed and informal tone in certain settings.

4. Silence: Silence is often valued in Uzbek culture as a sign of thoughtfulness and respect. Pauses in conversations are not uncommon, and individuals may take their time to respond, especially in formal settings. In English culture, silence may be perceived as awkward, and there is often an expectation for more continuous conversation.

5. Humor and Sarcasm: English communication often incorporates humor and sarcasm, which can be used to express opinions or make jokes. In Uzbek culture, while humor exists, it may be expressed differently, and sarcasm may be less common or used with caution to avoid causing offense.

It's important to note that these are general observations and that speech etiquette can vary within different regions and social contexts within each culture.

Politeness and respect are fundamental aspects of speech etiquette in the English language. They play a crucial role in maintaining positive and harmonious communication with others. Here are some key points to consider when it comes to politeness and respect in speech:

1. Greetings: Begin conversations with a polite greeting, such as "Good morning," "Hello," or "How are you?" This shows respect for the other person and sets a friendly tone for the conversation.

2. Tone of voice: Use a pleasant and respectful tone when speaking to others. Avoid shouting, speaking too loudly, or using a condescending tone. A calm and respectful tone helps to create a positive atmosphere and shows consideration for the feelings of others.

3. Active listening: Demonstrate respect by actively listening to the person speaking. Maintain eye contact, nod in agreement, and avoid interrupting. This shows that you value their opinions and ideas.

4. Use polite language: Choose your words carefully and use polite language when speaking. Avoid offensive or derogatory terms, as they can be disrespectful and hurtful. Instead, opt for kind and considerate words that show respect for others.

5. Please and thank you: Incorporate "please" and "thank you" into your speech to express gratitude and politeness. These simple words go a long way in showing respect and appreciation for others.

6. Avoid personal attacks: When engaging in discussions or debates, focus on the topic and avoid personal attacks. Criticize ideas, not individuals. This demonstrates respect for differing opinions and maintains a respectful dialogue.

7. Apologize when necessary: If you make a mistake or unintentionally offend someone, apologize sincerely. Taking responsibility for your words or actions and offering a genuine apology shows respect for the other person's feelings and helps to mend any potential damage to the relationship.

8. Respect personal boundaries: Be aware of personal space and boundaries when engaging in conversation. Avoid invading personal space and respect the privacy of others. This shows consideration and respect for their personal comfort.

9. Be patient and understanding: Avoid rushing or interrupting others when they are speaking. Allow them to express themselves fully before responding. This shows respect for their thoughts and opinions.

10. Cultural sensitivity: Be mindful of cultural differences when

communicating with individuals from different backgrounds. Respect and appreciate their customs, traditions, and beliefs. Avoid making assumptions or stereotypes based on cultural differences.

In conclusion, politeness and respect are essential components of speech etiquette in the English language. By incorporating these principles into our daily interactions, we can foster positive and respectful communication with others.

Respect for elders and hierarchy is a significant aspect of speech etiquette in Uzbek culture. It is deeply rooted in the traditions and values of the Uzbek people. Here are some key points to consider when it comes to respect for elders and hierarchy in Uzbek speech etiquette:

1. Addressing elders: When speaking to someone older or in a higher position, it is important to use appropriate honorifics or titles. In Uzbek culture, it is common to use "Aka" (brother) for an older male and "Apa" (sister) for an older female. This shows respect and acknowledges their seniority.

2. Polite language: Use polite and respectful language when speaking to elders or those in higher positions. Avoid using informal or slang words that may be considered disrespectful. Instead, opt for formal language and expressions that show deference and respect.

3. Listening attentively: Show respect by actively listening to elders or those in higher positions. Maintain eye contact, nod in agreement, and avoid interrupting. This demonstrates your interest in their words and shows respect for their wisdom and experience.

4. Use of proper titles: When addressing someone in a higher position, it is important to use their proper title. For example, if someone holds a professional title, such as doctor or professor, it is respectful to address them as such. This acknowledges their expertise and status.

5. Physical gestures: In Uzbek culture, physical gestures can also convey respect for elders and those in higher positions. It is common to greet elders by placing your right hand over your heart or bowing slightly. These gestures show reverence and respect.

6. Seek guidance: If you are unsure about a certain topic or decision, it is considered respectful to seek guidance from an elder or someone in a higher position. This demonstrates humility and respect for their knowledge and experience.

7. Avoid challenging authority: In Uzbek culture, it is generally not acceptable to openly challenge or question the authority of elders or those in higher positions. Instead, show deference and respect for their decisions and opinions. If you have concerns or disagreements, it is better to express them in a polite and diplomatic manner.

8. Assist elders: Showing respect for elders also involves offering assistance when needed. This can include helping them with tasks, offering your seat, or providing any necessary support. These acts of kindness and respect demonstrate your care and consideration for their well-being.

9. Use of formal language: When speaking to elders or those in higher positions, it is appropriate to use more formal and polite language. This includes using proper grammar, avoiding slang, and speaking in a respectful tone. This shows your respect for their status and authority.

10. Express gratitude: It is important to express gratitude and appreciation to elders or those in higher positions. Thank them for their guidance, wisdom, or any assistance they have provided. This shows respect and acknowledges their contributions.

In conclusion, respect for elders and hierarchy is a significant aspect of speech etiquette in Uzbek culture. By adhering to these principles, you can show your respect and appreciation for the wisdom, experience, and authority of elders and those in higher positions.

In conclusion, speech etiquette in English and Uzbek cultures share some common principles, such as politeness, respect, and active listening. However, there are also natural-cultural specificities that shape the way communication is conducted in each culture.

In English speech etiquette, politeness and respect are emphasized through

greetings, using a pleasant tone of voice, active listening, and using polite language such as "please" and "thank you." Personal attacks are avoided, personal boundaries are respected, and cultural sensitivity is valued. These practices contribute to creating a positive and respectful communication environment.

On the other hand, Uzbek speech etiquette places a strong emphasis on respect for elders and hierarchy. This is reflected in the use of appropriate honorifics and titles when addressing older individuals or those in higher positions. Polite language, attentive listening, and physical gestures are also important aspects of showing respect. Seeking guidance from elders and avoiding challenging authority are cultural norms that demonstrate deference and respect.

Understanding and appreciating the natural-cultural specifics of speech etiquette in English and Uzbek cultures is crucial for effective communication. By adhering to these customs and practices, individuals can foster positive and respectful interactions, bridging cultural differences and building stronger connections.

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