

Compound sentences in the English language

Mahmudov Hojiakbar Quvondiq oqli

4 th year students at Djizzakh branch of The National University of

Uzbekistan named after Mirzo Ulugbek

Supervisor: Nafisa Teshaboyeva

Assistant teacher in the department

Foreign Languages at Djizzakh branch of The

National University of Uzbekistan named after Mirzo Ulugbek

Annotation: *Compound sentences play a crucial role in the English language, adding variety and depth to our communication. A compound sentence consists of two or more independent clauses, or complete thoughts, joined together by coordinating conjunctions such as "and," "but," or "or." These sentences allow us to express complex ideas, connect related thoughts, and create a flow in our writing. This grammatical tool not only provides a means to articulate sophisticated concepts but also adds variety to sentence structures, preventing monotony and engaging the reader's attention. The ability to connect related thoughts within a single sentence fosters coherence in writing, facilitating a seamless transition between ideas. Mastering the art of constructing compound sentences is essential for achieving clarity, expressiveness, and a natural rhythm in written communication. Compound sentences are an important tool for writers because they allow for a greater degree of expressiveness and variety in writing. They can be used to create contrast, emphasize important points, or show cause and effect relationships between ideas. By using compound sentences effectively, writers can create a more engaging and effective piece of writing that is easy for readers to follow.*

Key words: *Compound Sentence, Independent Clause, Coordinating Conjunctions, Complex Ideas, Communication, Variety, Flow in Writing, Connect, Related Thoughts, Express.*

Compound Sentence: A sentence formed by combining two or more independent clauses. A compound sentence is a sentence that consists of two or more independent clauses joined together by coordinating conjunctions or semicolons. It allows for the combination of related thoughts into a single sentence, which can improve the flow and clarity of writing.

Independent Clause: A complete thought that can stand alone as a sentence. An independent clause is a group of words that can stand alone as a sentence because it expresses a complete thought. It contains a subject and a predicate and can function as a sentence on its own.

Coordinating Conjunctions: Coordinating conjunctions are words that connect two or more words, phrases, or clauses of equal importance. Words like "and," "but," and "or" that join independent clauses in a compound sentence. These conjunctions are used to create compound sentences and connect related thoughts.

Complex Ideas: Complex ideas are ideas that require more than one sentence to express fully. They often involve multiple parts or concepts that need to be explained in detail. Using compound sentences and coordinating conjunctions can help to express complex ideas more effectively. Advanced concepts or thoughts expressed using compound sentences.

Communication: Communication is the process of exchanging information or ideas between individuals or groups. Effective communication involves using clear and concise language to convey ideas and thoughts. The act of conveying information or expressing ideas through language.

Variety: Variety in writing refers to the use of different sentence structures, word choices, and writing styles to create interest and engagement for the reader. It helps to keep the writing fresh and engaging. Diversity and richness in sentence structure achieved through the use of compound sentences.

Flow in Writing: Flow in writing refers to the smooth and logical progression of ideas from one sentence to the next. It is important for creating coherence and clarity in writing, which makes it easier for readers to understand. The smooth progression of ideas in a piece of writing, aided by well-constructed compound

sentences.

Connect: To connect ideas in writing means to link related thoughts or concepts together in a logical and coherent way. This can be achieved through the use of transitional words, phrases, or clauses, as well as coordinating conjunctions. To link or join related thoughts together to enhance understanding.

Related Thoughts: Related thoughts are ideas that are connected or have some degree of similarity. They can be linked together in writing to create a cohesive and logical flow of ideas. Ideas or concepts that are connected or relevant to each other.

Express: To express in writing means to convey an idea or thought through written language. Effective expression involves using clear and concise language that is easy for readers to understand. To convey or communicate thoughts and emotions through language.

REFERENCES

1. Brown, H. Douglas. (2007). Principles of Language Learning and Teaching. New Jersey: Pearson Education.
2. Cahyono, Bambang. Yudi.et al. (2016). Indonesian Students' Writing Proficiency and Their Ability in Using Complex Sentences. International Journal on Studies in English Language and Literature (IJSELL), Volume 4, Issue 9, September 2016, PP 22-23.
3. Depdiknas. (2005). Materi Pelatihan Terintegrasi Bahasa Inggris. Jakarta: Depdiknas. Dixon, R.M.W.(2005). A Semantic Approach to English Grammar. New York: Oxford.
4. Dulay, et al. (1982). Language Two. New York: Oxford University Press.
5. Ellis, Rod.(2003). The Study at Second Language Acquisition. New York: Oxford University Press.
6. Frank, Marcella.(1972). Modern English, A Practical Reference Guide. New Jersey: Prentice Hall Inc. Englewood Cliffs.
7. Hogue, Ann.(1995). Academic Writing. New York: Longman