

CAUSES OF UNEMPLOYMENT IN UZBEKISTAN

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Abstract : This article describes the causes of unemployment and the problems arising in ensuring employment in Uzbekistan and the results of the work being done to eliminate them. The article also contains the scientific proposal and practical recommendations made by the author on this issue.

Keywords: caus, Uzbekistan, glance, matter, population, unemployed.

Unemployment is the inability of economically active citizens who are able to work and want to work to find a job.

A paradoxical situation can be observed in Uzbekistan - at first glance, the unemployment rate is high, but at the same time, most organizations are looking for good employees. Unemployment creates the basis for many problems - crime increases, family turmoil occurs, children's education is disturbed. Unemployment known to the degree reach even statehood cause of decline to be can That is this on the ground vicious circle appear will be : unemployed increase the state weak does , weak in the state while the unemployed more increases . But of the world either developed , yes developing something state no , unemployment problem if not

in Uzbekistan official to information according to , to work capable of the population about 10 percent unemployed That is internal work Those who are busy in the market , aside from those who left except 1.5 million to the person near citizen unemployed is considered Today mostly organizations , especially non-state companies good employees looking for , empty the work seats about announcements regularly placing they go Most big the work giver has been state is also vacant in the system just a lot . For example attention if we give : 130 thousand in Tashkent region population unemployed , forthcoming five 270 thousand per year young people work to the market come in will come The same at the time 8 thousand in the region pedagogue , 11 thousand an engineer and technologists , 3 thousand agronomist and veterinarian , from 7 thousand more in the field of IT , geology and construction-design in the fields personnel not enough

Current year 9 month result with in Uzbekistan unemployment level 9.4 interest organize did (past year 11.1 percent during the period), 1 million 417 thousand unemployed people (past 1 million 912 thousand per year). Empty the work 234 thousand seats organize did , of which 92 thousand state organizations , 142 thousand private in the sector subjects at the expense of right will come " Empty the work instead

of set minimum requirements – 107,3 a thousand higher (46 percent), 104 thousand (44 percent) secondary special knowledgeable to personnel Demand placed 23.1 thousand (10 percent) are special information Demand who does not empty the work places organize is enough

In particular , service in teaching - 54.7 thousand , in education - 52.2 thousand , industry work in the output - 48.9 thousand , health in storage - 21.9 thousand , in construction - 15.7 thousand , rural in the economy - 12.1 thousand , finance and insurance in the field of communication - 5.7 thousand and information technologies in the field - 4.6 thousand , others 18.3 thousand in the fields empty the work seats there is Labor to the authorities current 842 thousand per year person citizens appeal did , 61 thousand of them 181,000 people (7 percent) have higher education one (21 percent) medium special , 600 thousand one (71 percent) is medium knowledgeable the work seekers at the expense of right will come

Labor in the market basically higher and medium special information have has been to personnel need high that it was without , work of searchers main part (74 percent) medium knowledgeable the work seekers organize is enough In our country empty and quotable the work seats are not occupied population placement , self of self -employment efficient ways development according to necessary measures is being seen . In this regard each year special programs acceptance is being done . But that 's it despite the citizens the work with in providing positive to the results reach we can't . new the work places create , the population , especially the youth employment provide in the matter of problems eliminate of reaching new and efficient mechanisms President's speech " Population employment provide regarding things improvement and efficiency increase measures about". in the decision reflection was made . Decision with population employment provide direction activity improvement and done being increased affairs efficiency to increase about " Road map " was also confirmed . To employment help state fund funds are also increasing . To the fund that's it of the year in itself republic from the budget additional 150 billion soums from 2019 starting from and 300 billion soums in the amount allocate funds goes to the document according to , small entrepreneurship subjects , farmer and farmer to farms , family entrepreneurship to subjects the most less the work up to 500 times the fee has been amount three per year six monthly preferential period with microcredits to be given it happened Note done considerations in our country economic active of the population the work with employment level increase that it is necessary shows . Of this for and " Go to work ." to place needs work not busy with population regions according to counting exit methodology". more improved without « Labor resources , employment and population to work placement report and prospect balance work exit methodology". work exit and republic in the regions him in practice application current

reach it is necessary Labor resources , employment and population to work placement report and forecast balances the following goals for work will be :

- population employment , first in line , young people and to labor ability to his age enough and the first times work to the market come in those who are coming employment provide for the work seats organize reach parameters to determine
- work market Demand and offer balance and in the structure imbalance assessment ;
- regions socio-economic in terms of and economy networks development strategy account received without work market perspective to determine
- education institutions by personnel preparation the amount to determine

This in methodology the following reflection delivered should : First , Uzbekistan Republic of work resources , employment and population to work placing balance exemplary structure . The prospect in defining surface coming possible has been difficulties eliminate to do for this exemplary in the structure indicators name , them count algorithm , report balance , at the price (current year) and forecast balance (forthcoming year) own on the contrary to find need Also exemplary structure in the lines : labor resources number , that is economic active and economic inactive population the number types according to worker power offer and to him has been Demand and they are between difference (balance «+» or «- ») types according to categories in the cut of the population to work placing level to be it is necessary Secondly , work resources , employment and population to work placing balance formation for data present reach scheme . This in the scheme data content (name) , data present doer ministry and office name , information present reach the term and where to present being done sure showing transition to the goal according to Thirdly , work resources , employment and population to work placing balance work exit organizational scheme . Scheme measures name , done increase stages and deadlines and execution for in charge organizations cover received without the following four in the direction to be should :

- information base formation ;
- report balance work output ;
- forecast balance work output ;
- their in practice application

Above note done exemplary structure and schemes work issued and confirmed after of the republic official ministry and offices this structure and schemes based on Uzbekistan Republic according to total and of regions work resources , employment and population to work placement report balance work exit it is necessary Also report from the balance sheet except official ministry and offices according to total and of

regions work resources , employment and population to work placement upcoming year for forecast balance work output required :

- population number forecast indicators (demographic forecast) ;
- work resources , employment and population to work placement report balance
- republic and regions socio-economic , economy network development forecast parameters ;
- work to the market entering education institutions graduates forecast indicators ;
- state and economy management organs in networks to personnel has been needs evaluation right from the data is used .

Summary by doing to say maybe above note reached passed methodology work exit and him to practice current reach through work resources , employment and population , for the first time work to the market come in coming young people to work placement each good quality and objective analysis do , work with employment level increase for the ground is created . This is a tradition according to each year the work seats organize reach and population employment provide program projects work on the way out use and in practice efficiency more increase enable gives

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